

RESOLUTION NO. R-41-13

**A RESOLUTION OF THE COMMON COUNCIL OF
THE CITY OF ELKHART, INDIANA, TO SUPPORT
KEEPING ASIAN CARP OUT OF THE GREAT LAKES**

Whereas, the Great Lakes and St. Lawrence represent the largest body of surface fresh water in the world and are a vibrant, diverse ecosystem that is critically important to the economic well-being and quality of life of the Canadian and U.S. populations in the region; and

Whereas, over 180 invasive species have entered the Great Lakes and its connecting water ways over the years and caused widespread damage and disruption to the natural balance of the system, as well as significant economic damage; and

Whereas, one of the most serious threats ever presented by invasive species currently comes from Asian carp, including silver, bighead, and black varieties; and

Whereas, these varieties of carp were introduced to the southern United States for use in fish farms for algae control in the 1970's and escaped into the Mississippi River system; and

Whereas, invasive species have already inflicted hundreds of millions in damage across the Great Lakes and St. Lawrence, and invasive carp pose a serious threat to the \$7 billion sport and commercial fishery that support the economy and help define the culture of the entire region; and

Whereas, the invasive carp have migrated northward through the Mississippi River system as far north as Wisconsin, Minnesota, Illinois, Indiana, and Ohio, reducing significantly or eliminating populations of the more desirable species of fish because of their voracious food consumption and prolific reproduction; and

Whereas, the invasive carp are threatening to enter the Great Lakes at a number of points across the region; and

Whereas, many federal, state, provincial, and local government agencies in the United States and Canada have worked diligently and expended tens of millions of dollars over the past 10 years on a variety of projects to keep invasive carp out of the Great Lakes; and

Whereas, including the invasive carp, there are 39 invasive species in the two basins that present a threat to cross over into the other basin in the near future; and

Whereas, once an invasive species establishes itself in an ecosystem, it is exceedingly difficult, if not impossible, to eradicate it, and it often inflicts serious damage on the ecosystem and imposes major costs in efforts to control it; and

Whereas, Asian carp pose a dangerous risk of injury to recreational users on waters infested with Asian carp; and

Whereas, Canadian and U.S. citizens across the basin have expressed serious concern about the invasive and other invasive species, and are demanding prompt action; and

Whereas, the St. Joseph River and its tributaries are part of the Great Lakes Basin and will be highly vulnerable to an invasion should Asian carp reach the Great Lakes Basin; and

Whereas, the St. Joseph River is a vital historical, cultural, natural and recreational resource of the City of Elkhart; and

Whereas, the St. Joseph River and the lakes and streams in Elkhart County, contain over 80 species of fish and countless other aquatic organisms that would be severely impacted by an invasion of Asian carp; and

Whereas, the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers is conducting a multiyear, comprehensive study across the U.S. side of the Great Lakes basin called the “Great Lakes and Mississippi River Interbasin Study” (GLMRIS) that examines 19 separate locations where invasive carp could cross from the Mississippi River Basin to the Great Lakes Basin, and considers a large number of potential ways to stop the further migration.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED BY THE COMMON COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF ELKHART, INDIANA, THAT:

SECTION 1. The invasive carp in the Mississippi River system pose one of the greatest threats to the integrity and well-being of the Great Lakes and St. Lawrence ecosystem, including the 40 million Canadians and Americans who live there.

SECTION 2. Preventing the invasive carp from entering the Great Lakes and St. Lawrence ecosystem needs to be approached with the greatest sense of urgency by all those responsible for dealing with this matter.

SECTION 3. Physical separation is the most effective way to keep invasive carp from entering Lake Michigan through the Chicago Area Waterway System, and such barriers would also prevent the movement of many other invasive species from one basin to the other.

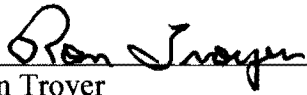
SECTION 4. Physical separation is feasible and can be done in a way that maintains or enhances water quality, flood control, and transportation in the system.

SECTION 5. Additional steps must be taken in the interim to keep invasive carp out while the long term solution is put in place.

SECTION 6. The City of Elkhart, Indiana strongly urges all parties involved to identify a preferred solution to the invasive carp issue and move forward to implement that solution with the greatest sense of urgency.

SECTION 7. This resolution shall become effective on the date of passage.

RESOLVED this 4th day of November, 2013.



Ron Troyer
President of the Common Council

ATTEST:



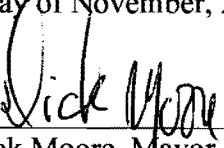
Sue M. Beadle, City Clerk

PRESENTED to the Mayor by me this 6th day of November, 2013.



Sue M. Beadle, City Clerk

APPROVED by me this 7th day of November, 2013.



Dick Moore, Mayor

ATTEST:



Sue M. Beadle, City Clerk